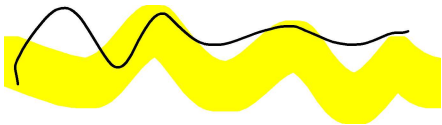


1) "Gej"ic r/ellen

1) $\int \rho dx$: n $\int dx$

$$S_6 = \int F(g_{\mu\nu}) \sqrt{-g} d^4x$$

$$g = \det g_{\mu\nu}$$



2/

$$S_G = \delta(\mathcal{P}) \times \int \mathcal{R} \sqrt{-g} d^4x$$

$$S_G = \frac{1}{16\pi G} \int \mathcal{R} \sqrt{-g} d^4x$$

"G" is the gravitational constant

3 / $\Gamma' \rightarrow \Gamma''$ "Gey" "c" χ "allen"

$$\delta S_G = \frac{1}{16\pi G} \int (R_{\mu\nu} \delta g^{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2} g_{\mu\nu} \delta g^{\mu\nu}) d^4x$$

$$\delta S_G = 0 \Rightarrow \boxed{R_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2} g_{\mu\nu} R = 0}$$

$\Gamma' \rightarrow \Gamma''$ "Gey" "c" χ "allen"
 χ "allen" 10

4/

כסיון האלה
אנציה הרע-אלת'ה

אנציה הרע-אלת'ה

$$T_{\mu\nu} \equiv -\frac{2}{\sqrt{-g}} \frac{\delta S_M}{\delta g^{\mu\nu}}$$

ס'אנ'ה - 6 רכ'ם
בלת' ג'א"ם

5/ T_{00} - צפיית אורך ה

T_{0i} - תנע ה

T_{ij} - מתח (stress)

ρ_{ik} - צפיית מסת, ρ_{ik} - צפיית מסת

6/ $T_{\mu\nu}$ $\partial_\mu \partial_\nu \phi$ $\partial_\mu \partial_\nu \phi$ $\partial_\mu \partial_\nu \phi$

$$S = -m \int d\tau = -m \int \sqrt{-g_{\mu\nu} dx^\mu dx^\nu}$$

$$= -m \int d\tau \sqrt{-g_{\mu\nu} \frac{dx^\mu}{d\tau} \frac{dx^\nu}{d\tau}}$$

$$7/ \quad T^{\alpha\mu} = -\frac{2}{\sqrt{-g}} \frac{\delta S}{\delta g_{\alpha\mu}(X(\tau))} = + \frac{m}{\sqrt{-g}} \underbrace{\left(\frac{dx^\mu}{d\tau} \frac{dx^\alpha}{d\tau} \right)}$$

$$= \int p^\mu dx^0 \delta^4(x - X(\tau))$$

\uparrow
1

\parallel
 p^μ

$$= p^\mu \delta^3(\vec{X} - \vec{X}(t))$$

$$8/$$
$$\delta^4(x - X(\tau)) \delta(\tau)$$

$$\delta^4(x - X(\tau)) = \delta(x_0 - X_0(\tau)) \delta(x_1 - X_1(\tau))$$
$$\times \delta(x_2 - X_2(\tau)) \delta(x_3 - X_3(\tau)),$$

$$g/ \quad T^{\mu} = m \int \frac{dx^{\mu}}{d\tau} \frac{dx^i}{d\tau} \delta^4(x - X(\tau)) d\tau$$

$$= m \int \frac{dx^{\mu}}{d\tau} dx^i \delta^4(x - X(\tau))$$

$$= m \int \frac{dx^{\mu}}{d\tau} \frac{dx^i}{dx^0} \delta^4(x - X(\tau)) dx^0$$

$$= p^{\mu} v^i \delta^3(\vec{x} - \vec{X}(t))$$

10/

דבר שיש לו קצת
אנרגיה של התהום.

דבר שיש לו אנרגיה של התהום (ideal fluid)

$$T^{\mu\nu} = (\rho + p) u^\mu u^\nu + p g^{\mu\nu}$$

כאשר u מהירות התהום

$$p = \rho - p$$

ρ - צפיפות האנרגיה

$$11/ \quad u^\mu = \frac{dx^\mu}{d\tau}, \quad u(u_0, \vec{u}), \quad u_0 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \vec{v}^2}}$$

$$u^0 = 1, u^i = 0 \Rightarrow \text{rest frame} \quad \text{for } v < c$$

$$T^\nu_\mu = (\rho + p) u^\nu u_\mu + \delta^\nu_\mu p = \begin{pmatrix} -\rho & & & \\ & p & & \\ & & p & \\ & & & p \end{pmatrix}$$

12/

"(e)"u added

$$\delta S_M = -\frac{1}{2} \int T_{\mu\nu} \delta g^{\mu\nu} d^4x$$

for $\delta S_{\text{total}} = \delta S_G + \delta S_M$

$\Rightarrow \delta S_G = 0$

$$0 = \delta S_G + \delta S_M$$

$$13/ \quad \frac{1}{2} \int \left(\frac{1}{8\pi G} G_{\mu\nu} - T_{\mu\nu} \right) \sqrt{-g} \delta g^{\mu\nu} d^4x = 0$$

$$G_{\mu\nu} = R_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2} g_{\mu\nu} R$$

$$R_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2} g_{\mu\nu} R = 8\pi G T_{\mu\nu}$$

$$14/ \quad D^\mu \left(R_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2} g_{\mu\nu} R \right) = 0$$

$$D^\mu G_{\mu\nu} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \quad \underline{D^\mu T_{\mu\nu} = 0}$$

15/

אלק S_M הוגה סקור

$$D^M T_{\mu\nu} = 0$$

אלק S_M סקור אלק האלטרטיבי

למה גמט ע'יני קלא (הז'ני) אטר

$$D^M S_M = 0$$

$$1b) \delta S_{\mu} = 0 \Rightarrow$$

$$(*) -\frac{1}{2} \int T_{\mu\nu} \sqrt{-g} \delta g^{\mu\nu} d^4x = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \delta g^{\mu\nu} &= -\partial_\lambda g_{\mu\nu} E^\lambda - g_{\mu\lambda} \partial_\nu E^\lambda \\ &\quad - g_{\lambda\nu} \partial_\mu E^\lambda \end{aligned}$$

$$X^\mu \rightarrow (X^\mu)' = X^\mu + E^\mu$$

117/ $\Gamma = 0$ \Rightarrow $\partial_\lambda g_{\mu\nu} = 0$

$$\partial_\lambda g_{\mu\nu} = 0$$

$$\delta g_{\mu\nu} = -g_{\mu\nu} \partial_\nu \epsilon^\nu - g_{\lambda\nu} \partial_\mu \epsilon^\lambda$$

$$\delta g_{\mu\nu} = - (D_\nu \epsilon_\mu + D_\mu \epsilon_\nu)$$

(*) \approx $\{ \epsilon^\nu \}$

$$18) \delta S_M = \frac{1}{2} \int \sqrt{-g} T^{\mu\nu} (D_\nu E_\mu + D_\mu E_\nu) \Big|_R d^4x$$

$$= \int \sqrt{-g} T^{\mu\nu} D_\nu E_\mu d^4x$$

$$= \int \sqrt{-g} \left(\underline{D_\mu (E_\nu T^{\mu\nu})} - E_\nu \underline{D_\mu T^{\mu\nu}} \right) \Big|_R d^4x$$

$$= 0$$

$$D_\mu T^{\mu\nu} = 0$$